

WEST BENGAL STATE UNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF SANSKRIT

(M.A. SANSKRIT SYLLABUS EFFECTIVE FROM ACADEMIC YEAR 2014)

Programme Objectives:

With a view to providing quality Sanskrit education to the students of the West Bengal State University, Barasat, a comprehensive syllabus is framed. An attempt has been made to incorporate modern Sanskrit literature with the traditional subjects so as to make students aware of the holistic approach of Sanskrit literature. Our goal is to equip students with the skill of communicating in Sanskrit while they are getting acquainted with the charm and treasure of Sanskrit literature.

Programme Specific Outcome:

This programme enables the students to have a comprehensive idea of the different important branches of Sanskrit literature and if the students study well they can be an expert in this subject.

Career Opportunities:

After the completion of M.A. in Sanskrit students can get jobs as teachers in schools and colleges. They can also get jobs as teachers in universities in the departments of Sanskrit, Philosophy and Ancient Indian History. Jobs are available for the Sanskrit students in the museum. They can be appointed as religious teachers in Indian army. Jobs are available in the department of cultured broadcasting, Govt. of India. They can have the opportunity to do research works in any institution offering research facility.

Special Note:

- The students have to choose any one optional subject uniformly as special paper in semester III and semester IV.
- All questions in all semesters will be set in Sanskrit Language with Devanagari Script.
- All questions in all semesters are to be answered compulsorily in Sanskrit Language with Devanagari Script.
- Since, all original Sanskrit texts have been incorporated in the syllabus, no selected bibliography is required.

DETAILS OF COURSES

SEMESTER 1 **PAPER 1 (50 Marks)** **VEDA** **(Selected hymns of Veda with commentary)**

Objective: This course includes selected hymns and commentary of Sayanacharya. This helps to understand the essence of vedicsamhita and the importance of the Vedas.

Outcome: The students acquire knowledge about vedicsamhitas and understand the significance of the Vedas through the help of this course. Selected hymns with Sāyaṇa's commentary

Unit I	From the Ṛg Veda Ṛgvedic Hymns with Sāyaṇa's Commentary sūkta : 1.1-3, Viśvāmitra-nadī-samvāda III.33, Puruṣasūkta X.90, NasadīyaSūkta X-129	20
Unit II	Hymns from other Vedas: Atharvavedic Hymns with Sāyaṇa's Commentary Kāla(XIX.53), Prthivī(XII.1) Vajasaneyisamhitā (Uvata) 34 (śivas amkalpopaniṣad)	15
Unit III	ṚgVeda Bhaṣyabhūmika bySāyaṇa	15

PAPER 2 (50 marks) **PANINIYA- VYAKARANA** **(Siddhantakaumudi of Paninian system of grammar)**

Objective: Sanskrit grammar specially the Paninian grammar is the key of the doors of the chambers of different shastras that are regarded as the jewels of Sanskrit. Therefore this course includes the selected portions of Siddhantakaumudi of Bhattajidikhsita relating to sandhi, formation of words etc.

Outcome: The students can acquire knowledge about sandhi, formation of words etc. This helps them to understand the meaning of the Sanskrit texts.

Unit I	Siddhāntakaumudī- Samjñā&Paribhāṣāaprakaraṇa	15
Unit II	Ac Sandhi	10
Unit III	Ajanta Pumlinga	10
Unit IV	TinantaPrakaraṇa : bhū&edh; kṛtyapratyaya	15

PAPER 3 (50 marks)
DARSHANA
(Darshana - Nyaya-Vaisheshika)

Objective: Without the knowledge of Indian logic exhibited by the Nyaya-Vaisheshika system of Indian philosophy, none can penetrate into the Sanskrit shastras. Therefore, this course includes Bhasaparichheda that is regarded as the most useful text for the beginners of Nyaya-Vaisheshika.

Outcome: This course helps the students to acquire the basic knowledge of Nyaya-Vaisheshika philosophy and apply the method of argument and technique of using appropriate language in order to understand and demonstrate the theories of different shastras.

(Nyāya- Vaiśeṣika Philosophy: Bhaṣapariccheda by ViŚvanātha (Kārikavali)
 with general acquaintance of the Muktāvali)

Unit I	PratyakṣaKhaṇḍa	20
Unit II	AnumānaKhaṇḍa	15
Unit III	Upamāna and śabdaPramāṇa	15

PAPER 4 (50 marks)
SAHITYA
(Sahitya-poetics)

Objective: Without the knowledge of Sanskrit poetics nobody can analyse or evaluate the Sanskrit literary works and realize their real features and beauty. Therefore this course includes some texts of Sanskrit poetics.

Outcome: The students become able to acquire knowledge about the different theories advocated by the texts of poetics included in the syllabus of this course.

Unit I	KāvyaPrakāśa: Ullāsa I and II	20
Unit II	KāvyaPrakāśa: Ullāsa IX and X	15
Unit III	Dhvanyaloka: Udyota I	15

PAPER 5 (50 marks)
(DISSERTATION)

Objective: The students are asked to write dissertation paper on any topic from the other four papers offered in semester I in order to evaluate their power of understanding and create their interest in research works.

Outcome: This course helps the students to get interest in research work and acquire very basic idea about the method of writing research papers.

CANDIDATES WILL PREPARE DISSERTATION PAPER ON ANY TOPIC
 FROM THE OTHER FOUR PAPERS OFFERED IN SEMESTER I.

SEMESTER -II
PAPER 1 (50 marks)
VEDA
(Brahmana, Upanisad and Nirukta)

Objective: Brahmanas and Upanisad are treated as the karmakanda and jnanakandawhitch introduce the pravrittimargaanfnivrittimarga respectively. Nirukta helps to know the meaning of the vedic words and mantras. This course includes selected texts of Brahmana, Upanisad and Nirukta.

Outcome: The students get acquainted with the Brahmana, Upanisad and Nirukta with the help of this couese.

(Brāhmaṇas, Upaniṣads&Nirūkta)

Unit I	ŚatapathaBrāhmaṇas X 1.5.6.1-9. Pañcamahāyajña, TaittiriyaBrāhmaṇas III 10.11 Vidyapraśaṁsā	30
Unit II	TaittiriyaUpaniṣads 2.7-9, Kathopaniṣad Adhyāya I Nirukta. Adhyaya I, II. 1-4, VII.1-13	20

PAPER 2 (50 marks)
GRAMMAR AND LINGUISTICS
(Linguistics and Grammar-Mahabhashya)

Objective: This course is designed to give lessons about the philosophy and methodology of grammar and linguistics.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know the philosophy and methodology of Sanskrit grammar and the position and importance of Sanskrit in linguistics.

Unit-I	Linguistics (IE family of languages & Development of OIA)	25
Unit- II	Mahābhāṣya: Paspasa	25

PAPER 3 (50 marks)
DARSHANA
(Philosophy other than Nyaya- Vaisheshika)

Objective: This course includes the selected texts of Indian philosophy: Samkhya, Yoga, Purva Mimamsa and Uttara Mimamsa. Without the knowledge of the systems of Indian philosophy advocated through Sanskrit texts, none can exhibit himself as a sanskritist.

Outcome: The students become benefited by being acquainted with the philosophical thoughts of Samkhya, Yoga, Purva Mimamsa and Uttara Mimamsa.

Unit I	Sāṃkhyakārikā	15
Unit II	Yoga Sūtra : SamādhiPāda	10
Unit III	Vedāntasāra of Sadānanda	15
Unit IV	Arthasamgraha	10

PAPER 4 (50 marks)
SAHITYA
(Drāmaturgy, Modern Sanskrit Literature & History of Sanskrit Literature)

Objective: This course deals with Dramaturgy, Modern Sanskrit Literature and History of Sanskrit Literature. This course is very useful to understand the features of Sanskrit dramas and get acquaintance with the modern Sanskrit literature and History of Sanskrit Literature.

Outcome: The students become able to understand the features of Sanskrit dramas and get acquaintance with the golden tradition of Sanskrit Literature. This course also enables the students to have the taste of modern Sanskrit works. Thus this course indulges the students to do research works on the modern Sanskrit writings in comparison with the ancient Sanskrit works.

Unit I	Daśarūpaka: Chapter I	15
Unit II	(Modern Sanskrit Literature – Rupaka)	
	Daridradurdaivam	15
Unit III	History of Sanskrit Literature and Poetics	20

PAPER 5 (50 marks)
(DISSERTATION)

Objective: The students are asked to write dissertation paper on any topic from the other four papers offered in semester II in order to evaluate their power of understanding and create their interest in research works.

Outcome: This course helps the students to get interest in research work and acquire very basic idea about the method of writing research papers.

CANDIDATES WILL PREPARE DISSERTATION PAPER ON ANY TOPIC FROM THE OTHER FOUR PAPERS OFFERED IN SEMESTER II.

SEMESTER –III

SPECIALIZATION – VEDA

Paper 1 (50 marks)
(VEDA - Atharvaveda with commentary)

Objective: This course includes the selected hymns of Atharvaveda and Bhasyabhumika of Taittiriya and Kanya to make the students aware about Atharvaveda.

Outcome: This will help the students to understand the importance of Atharvaveda in detail.

Unit I	Atharvaveda Hymns: I.1 Ayuṣya VIII. I. 1 – 10 Varuna IV: 16	30
Unit II	Bhaṣyabhūmikā of Taittiriya and Kāṇva	20

Paper 2 (50 marks)
(VEDA – Brahmana)

Objective: This course includes the selected texts of Aitareya and ShatapathaBrahmana to make the students aware about the Brahmana literature.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about Brahmana literature.

Unit I	AitareyaBrāhmaṇa (Sayana) 1.1-6 (Dikṣanīyeṣṭi)	25
Unit II	ŚatapathaBrāhmaṇaKāṇḍa (Vājapeya)	25

Paper 3 (50 marks)
(VEDA - Aranyaka and Upanisad)

Objective: This course includes the selected texts of Aitareya and TaittiriyaAranaka and Mundokopanisad to make the students aware about the Aranyaka and Upanisad literature.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the Aranyaka and Upanisad literature.

Unit I	AitareyaĀraṇyaka with Sayaṇa’s Commentary II.2.1-2	25
	TaittiriyaĀraṇyaka with Sayaṇa’s Commentary 1.2	
Unit II	Muṇḍakopaniṣad	25

Paper 4 (50 marks)
(VEDA -Srautasutra and Grihyasutra)

Objective: This course includes the selected texts of AsvalayanaSrautasutra and ParaskaraGrhiyasutra to make the students aware about the Srautasutra and Grihyasutra.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the Srautasutra and Grihyasutra.

Unit	Āśvalāyanaśrautasūtra, chapter I	25
Unit II	Pāraskara Grhyasūtra (Upanayana, Vivāha, Antyesti Prakaraṇa)	25

PAPER 5 (50 marks)
(VEDA - DISSERTATION)

Objective: The students are asked to write dissertation paper on any topic from the other four papers offered in semester III (VEDA) in order to evaluate their power of understanding and create their interest in research works.

Outcome: This course helps the students to get interest in research work and acquire very basic idea about the method of writing research papers.

CANDIDATES WILL PREPARE DISSERTATION PAPER ON ANY TOPIC FROM THE OTHER FOUR PAPERS OFFERED IN SEMESTER III (VEDA).

SPECIALIZATION - PANINIYA-VYAKARANA

Paper 1 (50 marks)

(PANINIYA-VYAKARANA - History and Philosophy of Grammar)

Objective: This course includes the history of Pre-Paninian& Post-Paninian Schools of grammarians and Paninidarsanam from Sarvadarshanasamgraha to make the students aware about the History and Philosophy of Grammar in details.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the History and Philosophy of Grammar in details.

Unit I	History of Pre-Pāṇiniān & Post- Pāṇiniān Schools of grāmmārians	25
Unit II	Pāṇinidarśanam (SarvadarśanaSamgraha)	25

Paper 2 (50 marks)

(PANINIYA-VYAKARANA - Old tradition of Paninian school of Sanskrit grammar)

Objective: This course includes the selected texts from Paniniyashikha and Astadhyayi to make the students aware about the Paniniyan Grammar as per the old tradition.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the Paniniyan Grammar as per the old tradition.

Unit I	Pāṇiniya-śikṣa	25
Unit II	Astādhyāyi - Pratyāharapratyākaraṇam (with the Kāśikā&Nyāsa)	25

Paper 3 (50 marks)

(PANINIYA-VYAKARANA - Theoretical part of new tradition)

Objective: This course includes the selected texts from Vaiyakaranabhusanasara, Paramalaghumanjusha and Paribhasendushekhar to make the students aware about the theoretical part of Paninian Grammar as per the new tradition of Paninian school of Sanskrit grammar.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the theoretical part of Paninian Grammar as per the new tradition of Paninian school of Sanskrit grammar.

Unit I	Vaiyakaranabhūṣaṇasāra (Dhātvarthanirūpaṇam)	20
Unit II	Paramalaghumañjuṣā (Sphotonirūpaṇam)	10
Unit III	Paribhāṣenduśekhara (śāstratvasampādakaprakaraṇam)	20

Paper 4 (50 marks)

(PANINIYA-VYAKARANA -Practical part of the new tradition)

Objective: This course includes the selected texts from Praudhamanorama and Siddhantakaumudi to make the students aware about the practical part of Paninian Grammar as per the new tradition of Paninian school of Sanskrit grammar.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the practical part of Paninian Grammar as per the new tradition of Paninian school of Sanskrit grammar.

Unit I	Prau·hamanoramā (Kārakaprakaraṇam)	25
Unit II	Siddhāntakaumudī (Taddhitaprakaraṇam)	25
	(Taddhite Sadharanā Pratyaya śaiśikaprakaraṇam and Matvarthīyaprakaraṇam)	

PAPER 5 (50 marks)

(PANINIYA-VYAKARANA - DISSERTATION)

Objective: The students are asked to write dissertation paper on any topic from the other four papers offered in semester III(**PANINIYA-VYAKARANA**) in order to evaluate their power of understanding and create their interest in research works.

Outcome: This course helps the students to get interest in research work and acquire very basic idea about the method of writing research papers.

CANDIDATES WILL PREPARE DISSERTATION PAPER ON ANY TOPIC FROM THE OTHER FOUR PAPERS OFFERED IN SEMESTER III (**PANINIYA-VYAKARANA**).

SPECIALIZATION - SĀHITYA

Paper 1 (50 marks) **(SAHITYA – Poetics)**

Objective: This course includes the selected texts from Kavyaprakasha and Rasagangadhara to make the students aware about the theories of Sanskrit poetics.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the theories of Sanskrit poetics.

Unit I	Kāvyaprakāśa: Ullāsa IV & V	25
Unit II	Rasagangādhara: (Istānana) upto Rasanirūpaṇam	25

Paper 2 (50 marks) **(SAHITYA-Poetry of Kalidasa and Pre-Kalidasa age)**

Objective: This course includes the selected texts from Buddhacarita and Raghubamsa to make the students aware about the Mahakavya literature of Kalidasa and Pre-Kalidasa age in Sanskrit.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the Mahakavya literature of Kalidasa and Pre-Kalidasa age in Sanskrit.

Unit I	Buddhacarita (Canto - III)	25
Unit II	Raghuvamśa (Canto - XIV)	25

Paper 3 (50 marks)
(SAHITYA -Rupaka)

Objective: This course includes Mricchakatika and Mudrarakshasa to make the students aware about the Rupaka (Drishyakavya) of Post-Kalidasa period of Sanskrit literature.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the Rupaka (Drishyakavya) of Post-Kalidasa period of Sanskrit literature.

Unit I	Mṛcchakaṭīka	25
Unit II	Mudrārākṣasa	25

Paper 4(50 marks)
(SAHITYA- Prose literature)

Objective: This course includes the selected texts from Harshacharita and Dashakumaracharita to make the students aware about the Prose literature in Sanskrit.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the Prose literature in Sanskrit.

Unit I	Harśacarita (Ucchvāsa - V)	25
Unit II	Daśakumāracarita (Ucchvāsa -VIII) (Viśrutacarita)	25

PAPER 5 (50 marks)
(SAHITYA DISSERTATION)

Objective: The students are asked to write dissertation paper on any topic from the other four papers offered in semester III (**SAHITYA**) in order to evaluate their power of understanding and create their interest in research works.

Outcome: This course helps the students to get interest in research work and acquire very basic idea about the method of writing research papers.

CANDIDATES WILL PREPARE DISSERTATION PAPER ON ANY TOPIC FROM THE OTHER FOUR PAPERS OFFERED IN SEMESTER III (**SAHITYA**).

SPECIALIZATION - NYĀYA-VAIŚEṢIKA

Paper 1 (50 marks)
(NYAYA-VAISHESHIKA - History and Vaisheshikasutra)

Objective: This course includes history of Nyaya-Vaisheshika Literature and Vaisheshikasutra to make the students aware about the same.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the history of Nyaya-Vaisheshika Literature and Vaisheshikasutra.

Unit I	History of Nyāya- Vaiśeṣika Literature	15
Unit II	Vaiśeṣikasūtra (with general acquaintance with Upaskāra)	35

Paper 2 (50 marks)
(NYAYA-VAISHESHIKA - Prakarana texts)

Objective: This course includes the selected texts from Nyayamanjari and Prashastapadabhasy to make the students aware about the Prakarana texts of PrahinaNyaya&Vaisheshika.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the Prakarana texts of PrahinaNyaya&Vaisheshika.

Unit I	Nyāyamañjari (Prathamāhnika)	25
Unit II:	Praśastapādabhāṣya (Dravya section &Nyayakandali on Uddesaprakarana only)	25

Paper 3 (50 marks)
(NYAYA-VAISHESHIKA – Navyanyaya)

Objective: This course includes Navyanyayabhasapradipa and Vyaptipanchaka to make the students aware about some specific theories of Navyanyaya.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about some specific theories of Navyanyaya.

Unit I	Navyanyāyabhāṣapradīpa	25
Unit II:	Vyāptipāñcaka (Prathamalakṣaṇa only)	25

Paper 4 50 marks
(NYAYA-VAISHESHIKA –Philosophy of the opposition)

Objective: This course includes the selected texts – BauddhaDarshana&ArhataDarshana from Sarvadarshanasamgraha to make the students aware about the arguments raised by the Bauddhas and Jainas opposing Nyaya-Vaisheshika Philosophy.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the arguments raised by the Bauddhas and Jainas opposing Nyaya-Vaisheshika Philosophy in order to reject them and establish the own theories of Nyaya-Vaisheshika.

Unit I	Sarvadarśanasamgraha (Bauddha)	25
Unit II:	Sarvadarśanasamgraha (Jaina)	25

PAPER 5 (50 marks)
(NYAYA-VAISHESHIKA - DISSERTATION)

Objective: The students are asked to write dissertation paper on any topic from the other four papers offered in semester III(**NYAYA-VAISHESHIKA**) in order to evaluate their power of understanding and create their interest in research works.

Outcome: This course helps the students to get interest in research work and acquire very basic idea about the method of writing research papers.

CANDIDATES WILL PREPARE DISSERTATION PAPER ON ANY TOPIC FROM THE OTHER FOUR PAPERS OFFERED IN SEMESTER III(**NYAYA-VAISHESHIKA**).

SEMESTER – IV
SPECIALIZATION - VEDA
Paper 1(50 marks)
(VEDA – Mimamsadarshana)

Objective: This course includes Mimamsanyayaprakasa and Jaiminiyanyayamalavistara to make the students aware about the Philosophy of Mimamsa that is required to determine the real meaning of the Vedas specially Brahmanas.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the Philosophy of Mimamsa that is required to determine the real meaning of the Vedas specially Brahmanas

Unit I	Mimāṃsānyāyaprakāśa of Apodeva	30
Unit II	Jaiminīyanyāyamālāvistarāḥ	20

Paper 2 (50 marks)
(VEDA - Pratishakhyā and Nirukta)

Objective: This course includes the selected texts from Rikpratishakhyā and Nirukta to make the students aware about the Pratishakhyā and Nirukta that is required to determine the meaning, nirvachana, swara etc. of Veda.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the Pratishakhyā and Nirukta that is required to determine the meaning, nirvachana, swara etc. of Veda.

Unit I	Rkprātiśākhya, Patala I - III,	25
Unit II	Nirukta III & VII	25

Paper 3 (50 marks)
(VEDA - Critical Survey and Interpretations)

Objective: This course includes critical survey of the Vedic literature and western and modern Indian interpretations of the Veda to make the students aware about the features of the Vedic literature, influence of the Vedas in different fields and interpretations of the Vedas in various aspects that is required to create interest of the students to do comparative research on Vedas in due course.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the features of the Vedic literature, influence of the Vedas in different fields and interpretations of the Vedas in various aspects. It also creates interest of the students to do comparative research on Vedas in due course.

Unit I	A Critical Survey of the Saṃhitās, Brāhmaṇas, Vedāngas and Upaniṣads and Culture of the Vedic Period	30
Unit II	Western and modern Indian interpretations of the Veda	20

Paper 4(50 marks)
(VEDA - Sulvasutra and Vedic Metre)

Objective: This course includes the selected texts from KatyayanaSulvasutra and Pingala'sChandahsutra to make the students aware about the Sulvasutra and Vedic Metre.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the Sulvasutra and Vedic Metre.

Unit I	Kātyayanaśulvasūtra (Selections)	25
Unit II	Vedic Metre: Pingala'schandahsūtra (Vaidikachandahprakriyā)	25

PAPER 5 (50 marks)
(VEDA - DISSERTATION)

Objective: The students are asked to write dissertation paper on any topic from the other four papers offered in semester IV (**VEDA**) in order to evaluate their power of understanding and create their interest in research works.

Outcome: This course helps the students to get interest in research work and acquire very basic idea about the method of writing research papers.

CANDIDATES WILL PREPARE DISSERTATION PAPER ON ANY TOPIC FROM THE OTHER FOUR PAPERS OFFERED IN SEMESTER IV (**VEDA**).

SPECIALIZATION - PANINIYA-VYAKARANA

Paper 1 (50 marks)

(PANINIYA-VYAKARANA - Philosophy of Grammar)

Objective: This course includes the selected texts from Vakyapadiya to make the students aware about the philosophy of grammar as explained by Bhartrihari.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the philosophy of grammar.

Unit I Vākyapadiyam - Brāhmakaṇḍam 50

Paper 2 (50 marks)

(PANINIYA-VYAKARANA -Explanation of sutras as per old tradition)

Objective: This course includes the selected portion from Mahabhashya of Patanjali to make the students aware about the explanation of Paninisutras as per old tradition of the Paninian school of Sanskrit grammar.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the explanation of Paninisutras as per old tradition of the Paninian school of Sanskrit grammar following Patanjali.

Unit I Mahābhāāsyam(1.4.23 - 54)
(with general acquaintance with Pradīpa&Uddyota) 50

Paper 3 (50 marks)

(PANINIYA-VYAKARANA - Explanation of sutras as per navyavyakarana and the arguments of Navyanyaya opposing the grammarians)

Objective: This course includes the selected texts from Laghushabdendushekha and Nyayasiddhantamuktavali to make the students aware about the explanation of Paninisutras as per navyavyakarana and the arguments of Navyanyaya opposing the grammarians.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the explanation of Paninisutras as per navyavyakarana and the arguments of Navyanyaya opposing the grammarians. It also leads the students towards comparative research on Shabdabodha.

Unit I:	Laghuśabdenduśkhara (Samjñaprakaraṇa)	25
Unit II:	Nyāyasiddhāntamuktaāvali (Sabdakāṇḍa)	25

Paper 4 (50 marks)

(PANINIYA-VYAKARANA - Comparative study of Paninian Grammar and Linguistics and Shabdabodha theory of Navyanyaya)

Objective: This course includes the comparative study of Paninian Grammar and Linguistics to make the students aware about the position of Paninian Grammar in comparison with the modern linguistics in the respect of the method of formation of words and syntax. It also includes selected portions from Vyutpattivada to make the students aware about the arguments of Navyanyaya opposing the grammar in the respect of Shabdaboddha.

Outcome: This course inspires the students to do research work on Paninian Grammar in comparison with the modern linguistics and the Shabdabodha theories of the grammarians in comparison with the Navyanyaya.

Unit I	Paṇiniān grammar vis-a-vis modern linguistics	25
Unit II:	Vyutpattivāda - (upto ghato ghatah)	25

PAPER 5 (50 marks)

(PANINIYA-VYAKARANA - DISSERTATION)

Objective: The students are asked to write dissertation paper on any topic from the other four papers offered in semester IV (**PANINIYA-VYAKARANA**) in order to evaluate their power of understanding and create their interest in research works.

Outcome: This course helps the students to get interest in research work and acquire very basic idea about the method of writing research papers.

CANDIDATES WILL PREPARE DISSERTATION PAPER ON ANY TOPIC FROM THE OTHER FOUR PAPERS OFFERED IN SEMESTER IV (**PANINIYA-VYAKARANA**).

SPECIALIZATION - SĀHITYA

Paper 1(50 marks) (SAHITYA – Poetics)

Objective: This course includes the texts of Sanskrit poetics to make the students aware about the theories of Sanskrit poetic: Vakroktijivita and Kavyamimamsa.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the theories of Sanskrit poetics.

Unit I	Vakroktijīvita Unmeṣa I & III	25
Unit II	Kāvyamimāṃsā	25

Paper 2 (50 marks) (SAHITYA-Poetry of Kalidasa and Post-Kalidasa age)

Objective: This course includes Meghaduta and Naisadhacharita to make the students aware about the Mahakavya literature of Kalidasa and Post-Kalidasa age in Sanskrit.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the Mahakavya literature of Kalidasa and Post-Kalidasa age in Sanskrit.

Unit I	Meghadūtam	25
Unit II	Naiṣadhacaritam: Canto I	25

Paper 3 (50 marks)
(SAHITYA - Drama)

Objective:	This course includes the Dramas: Uttaramacharita and Prabodhachandrodaya to make the students aware about the dramas of post-Kalidasa age.	
Outcome:	This course helps the students to know about the dramas of post-Kalidasa age.	
Unit I	Uttarārāmacaritam : Act I	25
Unit II:	Prabodhacandrodayah	25

Paper 4 (50 marks)
(SAHITYA - Indian and Western theories of poetics and Natyashastra)

Objective:	This course includes Indian and Western theories of poetics and Natyashastra to make the students aware about the same.	
Outcome:	This course helps the students to know about the Indian and Western theories of poetics and Dramaturgy as per Natyashastra of Bharata. This will also help them to get interest and idea for doing research works on this subject in future	

Unit I	Indian and Western theories of poetics	20
Unit II	Nātyāśāstra of Bharata: Chapters I & II	30

PAPER 5 (50 marks)
(SAHITYA - DISSERTATION)

Objective:	The students are asked to write dissertation paper on any topic from the other four papers offered in semester IV (SAHITYA) in order to evaluate their power of understanding and create their interest in research works.	
Outcome:	This course helps the students to get interest in research work and acquire very basic idea about the method of writing research papers.	

CANDIDATES WILL PREPARE DISSERTATION PAPER ON ANY TOPIC FROM THE OTHER FOUR PAPERS OFFERED IN SEMESTER IV (**SAHITYA**).

SPECIALIZATION - NYĀYA-VAIŚEŚIKA
Paper 1 (50 marks)
(NYAYA-VAISHESHIKA – Nyayasutra)

Objective:	This course includes Nyayasutra with Bhashya and Vartika and Tatparyatika to make the students aware about the same.	
Outcome:	This course helps the students to know about the theories of Nyaya philosophy according to Nyayadsutra.	

Unit – I	Nyāyasūtra 1.1.1-8 (with Bhāṣya and general acquaintance with Vārtika and Tatparyāṭīka)	50
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Paper 2 (50 marks)

(NYAYA-VAISHESHIKA - Prakarana text of prachinaNyaya-Vaisheshika)

Objective: This course includes Nyayakusumanjali to make the students aware about the various theories and opinion of Udayanacharya as presented by him in this text.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the various theories and opinion of Udayanacharya as presented by him in this text.

Unit I	Nyāyakusumañjali (Kārikā only)	50
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Paper 3 (50 marks)

(NYAYA-VAISHESHIKA - Texts of Navyanyaya)

Objective: This course includes Siddhantalakshana of Tattwachintamani and Vyutpattivada of Gadadhara to make the students aware about the nature of Vyapti and Shabdabodha Theory respectively according to Navyanyaya.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the nature of Vyapti and Shabdabodha Theory according to Navyanyaya.

Unit I	Siddhānta-lakṣaṇa (Jāgadīśī on dīdhiti)	30
Unit II	Vyutpattivāda (upto ghaṭoghaṭah)	20

Paper 4 (50 marks)

(NYAYA-VAISHESHIKA - Pramanyavada and logic)

Objective: This course includes Pramanyavada of Tattwachintamani and also logic Indian and Western to make the students aware about the same.

Outcome: This course helps the students to know about the theory of Pramanya and the features of Indian and Western logic.

Unit I	Prāmāṇyavāda (Tattvacintamaṇi)	30
Unit II	Indian logic and Western logic	20

PAPER 5 (50 marks)

(NYAYA-VAISHESHIKA - DISSERTATION)

Objective: The students are asked to write dissertation paper on any topic from the other four papers offered in semester IV (**NYAYA-VAISHESHIKA**) in order to evaluate their power of understanding and create their interest in research works.

Outcome: This course helps the students to get interest in research work and acquire very basic idea about the method of writing research papers.

CANDIDATES WILL PREPARE DISSERTATION PAPER ON ANY TOPIC FROM THE OTHER FOUR PAPERS OFFERED IN SEMESTER IV (**NYAYA-VAISHESHIKA**).